

# DYE-SENSITIZED CELL (DSC)

Simple Version

*Eco-friendly*

*Energysaving*

*Innovation*

*Light up  
for Life*



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## Introduction of Dye-sensitized cell (DSC)

Belonging to the third generation of solar cell technology, light enters the cell through transparent conductive glass, which excites the dyes adsorbed on titanium dioxide to generate electrons. The electrons flow out of the cell, and the electrolyte reduces the dyes.

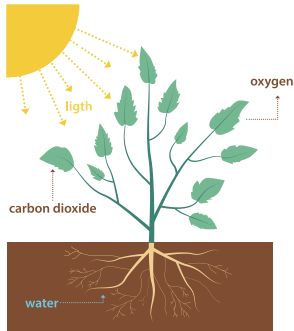
This cycle causes DSC to generate electricity. This technology can still generate electricity in low-light environments such as indoor light. In addition, it can make DSC transparent through different structural designs. The above characteristics can be used in architecture, indoor applications, electronic and integrated portable power system.

## Dye-sensitized cell

# Principle

### STEP 1

**Natural  
PhotoSynthesis**



### STEP 2

**Artificially  
Designed Dyes**

Introducing nanotechnology  
significantly improves light  
utilization efficiency

### STEP 3

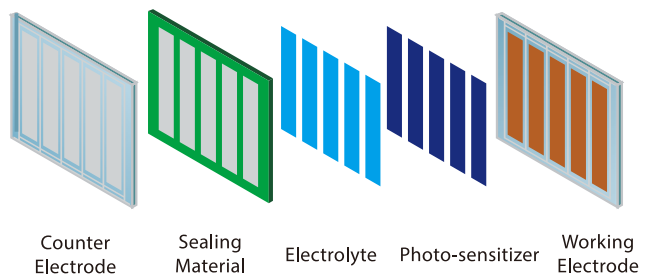
**Light converted into  
electricity = Light sensitizing**



## Dye-sensitized cell

# Structure

Counter electrode and working electrode are assembled together, and the space between the two electrodes is filled with electrolyte.



## Dye-sensitized cell

# Features

LOW COST,  
SIMPLE PROCESS,  
And GOOD ACCUMULATION POWER GENERATION

All screen  
printing (cells)  
technology

Without  
large vacuum  
processing  
equipment

Equipment and  
material sources  
can be localized

Self-owned  
development  
technology



① Conversion efficiency less affected by sunlight angle.



② Both sides of the cell can absorb light, which is good for absorbing scattered light.



③ In dim light, such as indoor light sources, it also can generate electricity.



Dye-sensitized cell

## Livelihood Application

Integrating building materials, the Internet of Things(IoT), and consumer electronic products with DSC make it possible to utilize ambient light to achieve a more convenient, comfortable, eco-friendly and energy saving life.

### Outdoor Architecture

Negligible angle influence,  
Short energy payback time,  
Low temperature effect

### IOT

Lightweight,  
Customized design

### Indoor Equipment

Good dim light power generation,  
Customized design

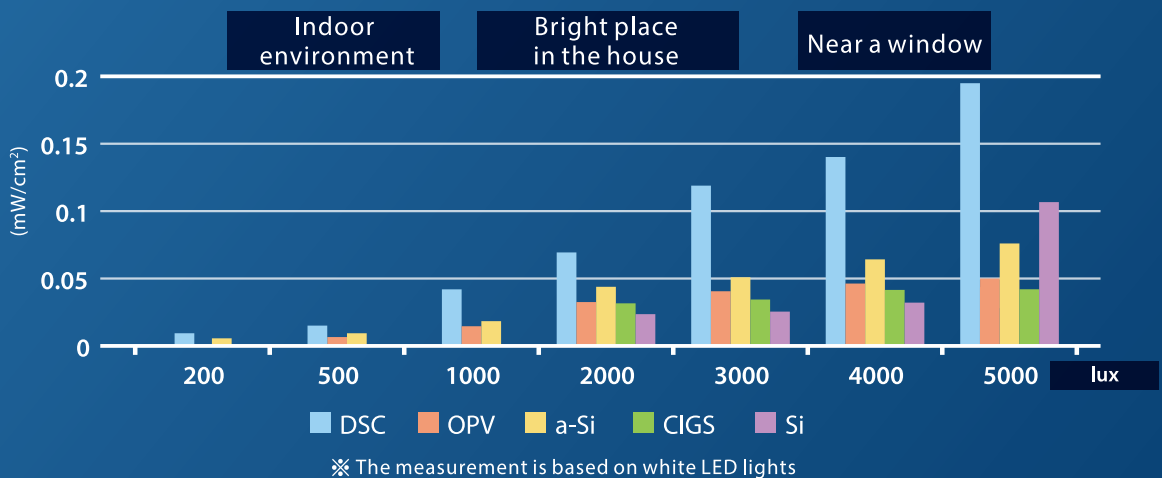




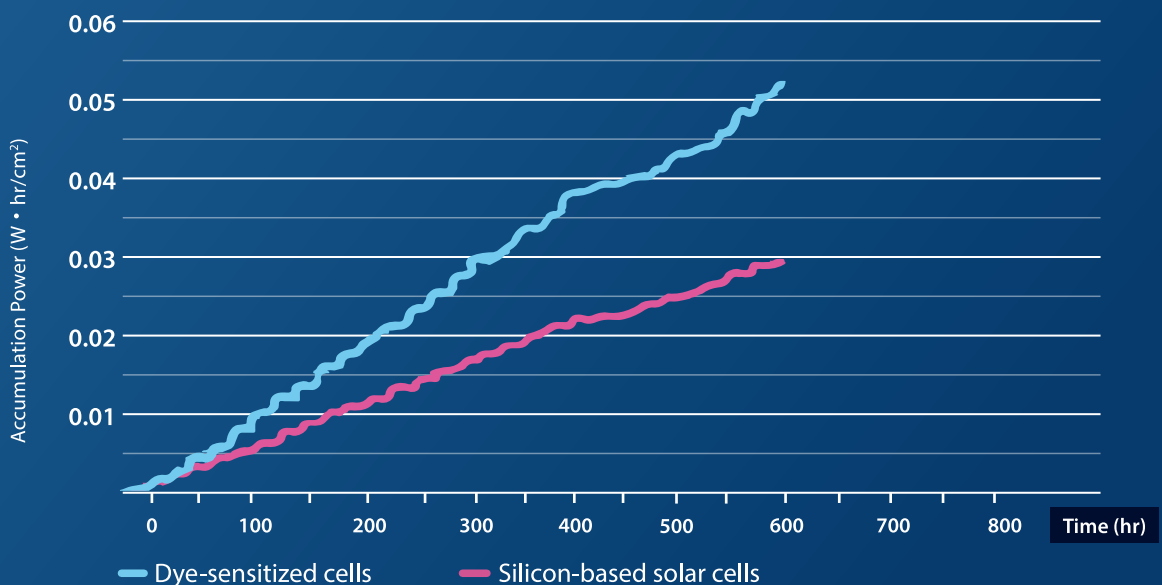
## Actual power generation comparison

A best solution for light-driven self-powered system.

Power generation per unit area of various solar cells under different light intensities

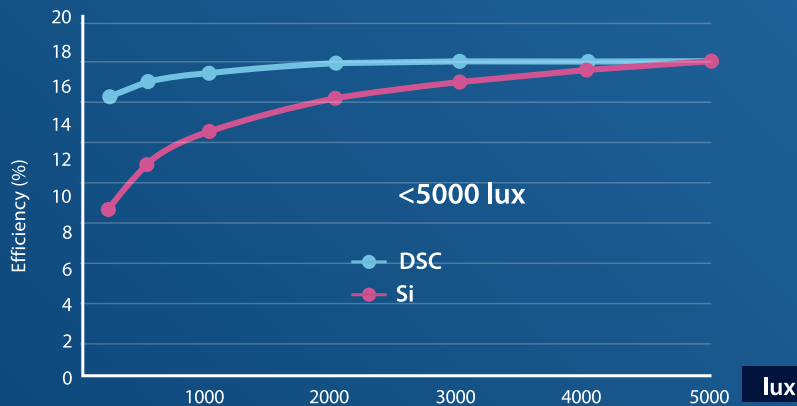


When light energy is converted into electricity near a window(environment), the accumulation power generation of dye-sensitized cell is 1.68 times that of the silicon-based solar cell.

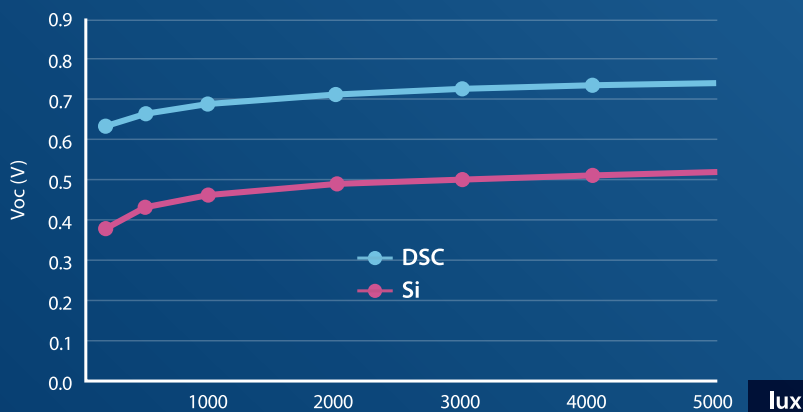


## Dim light power performance

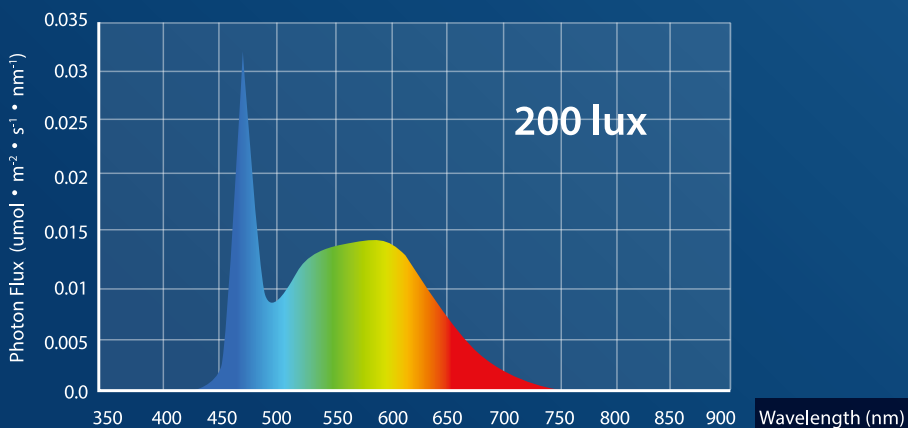
- The DSC modules have excellent dim light power generation performance, which is more suitable for the Internet of Things(IoT) and consumer applications.



Dye-sensitized cells (DSC)



Silicon-based solar cells (Si)



Light source spectrum used for the measurement

Dye-sensitized cell

## Power generation by the home ambient light source

Power generation by a 121 cm<sup>2</sup> DSC module with the efficiency of 15%(@1000 lux)

**Window**

36 mW @ 10000 lux

**Wall**

0.6 mW @ 200 lux

**Indoor**

3.5 mW @ 1000 lux





## Green energy office concept



### Attachable light harvesting window

Dye-sensitized cells, which are installed on the attached window frame, can absorb the ambient light energy and convert into electricity at any time, and can charge the mobile device.



### Light-driven clock

Dye-sensitized cells are used to drive the clock, replacing disposable batteries and reducing the generation of waste batteries.



### Self-powered electronic desktop calendar

The schedule is wirelessly transmitted to the electronic desktop calendar through the mobile phone to display and remind. The electronic desktop calendar is powered by a dye-sensitized cell.



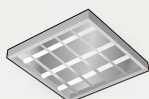
### Ambient light harvesting locker

Dye-sensitized cells, which are installed in front of a locker, can absorb ambient light energy at any time and convert into electricity to supply the light in the locker.



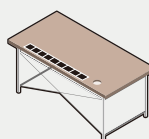
### Self-powered wireless temperature and humidity sensor

It can be set anywhere with light and wirelessly transmits the detected temperature and humidity information to the client. The devices powered by dye-sensitized cells solve the trouble of battery replacement.



### Power recovery lamp holder

Dye-sensitized cells, which are installed behind the fluorescent lamp, absorb excess light and convert into electricity. A set of 60cm<sup>2</sup> fluorescent lamp holder can recover 1 W of power.



### Ambient light harvesting power generation table

Dye-sensitized cells, which are installed on the desktop, can absorb the ambient light energy and convert into electricity at any time, and can charge the mobile device.



### Light-driven fragrance generator

The atomizer is driven by dye-sensitized cells to spread the fragrance in the air, and the device starts automatically when the light is illuminated.



## Environmental monitoring and smart home



Library temperature and humidity monitoring



Supermarket commodity (environmental) monitoring



Clean room (equipment) monitoring



Equipment temperature and power consumption monitoring



(Plant cultivation)  
Greenhouse monitoring



Computer facilities  
humidity monitoring



Drawstring curtains

Self-powered electric curtains replace drawstring curtains

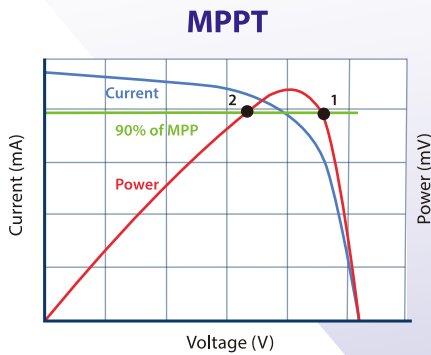


Self-powered electric curtains

## Dye-sensitized cell

# Power management

### Power management

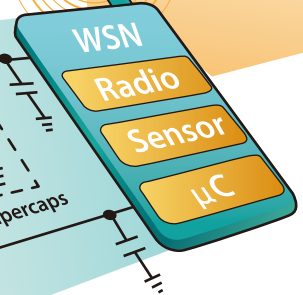


### Battery charger

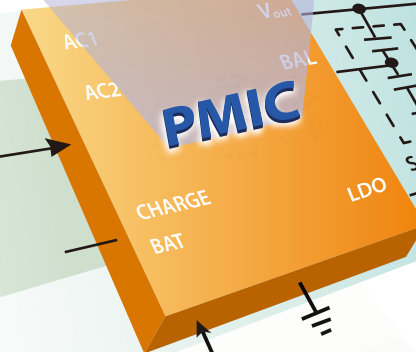


### Application side

( Eg: wireless sensing network)



### Dye-Sensitized Cell








### Power storage unit

(Eg: rechargeable battery, capacitor)



## DSC Module Specifications

	S-AF4-S3	S-AF6-S4	T-CF2-S1	T-CF2-S2	T-CF4-S3
	Transparent DSC module		Ultra-thin DSC module		
Item number					
Size (mm <sup>2</sup> )	110x112.25	150x153.6	55x55	55x110	110x110
Thickness (mm)	5.6	5.6	2.4	2.4	2.4
Power (mW)	TYP. 3.48 SPEC. ≥2.94	6.21 ≥5.43	0.79 ≥0.61	1.96 ≥1.67	3.62 ≥2.94
V <sub>oc</sub> (V)	TYP. 0.63 SPEC. 0.55~0.65	0.63 0.55~0.65	0.64 0.55~0.65	0.65 0.55~0.65	0.63 0.55~0.65
I <sub>sc</sub> (mA)	TYP. 7.06 SPEC. ≥6.30	12.60 ≥11.66	1.73 ≥1.41	4.10 ≥3.51	7.14 ≥6.30
Material	Glass	Glass	Glass ▪ Ti foil	Glass ▪ Ti foil	Glass ▪ Ti foil

Light source for measurement: 1000lux LED



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